

Smart Materials and Structures:

(10 L + 1 Visit)

❖ **Introduction to smart materials:**

- Intelligent materials: Embedded vs artificial; Definition; classification; Need of smart materials in modern era; role of smart materials in intelligent system. (1L)

❖ **Electrically Active Materials:**

- *Piezo and Ferro Electric materials:* coupling coefficient; piezoelectric constant; piezo ceramics; piezo composites; polycrystalline and single crystal piezo materials; polymer based piezo materials; Ferroelectric loop and materials: applications.
- *Dielectric materials:* Definition; Dielectric constant; Electrostrictive materials; Electrochemical fluids; applications.
- *Ionic Materials:* conductive polymers; CNT; Smart 2-D materials; Polymer-metal composites. (4L)

❖ **Thermally Active Materials:**

- Shape metal alloy; classification; transformation; Applications. (1L)

❖ **Magnetically Active Materials:**

- Magneto-mechanical coupling coefficient; Joules effect; Villari Effect; Matteucci Effect; Widemann Effect; Magnetostriction; Superconductors, Magneto-rheological fluid; Applications. (2L)

❖ **Chemically Active Material:**

- Redox Materials: Electrochemical Effect; Chemical Gels, Self-healing materials, Applications. (1L)

❖ **Optically Active Materials:**

- Basics of Non-linear optical Materials; Polymers, liquid crystals; Single crystals; Applications. (1L)